

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

2 DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS (Boston)

3 No. 1:23-cv-10678-WGY

4  
5 GABRIEL GARAVANIAN, et al,  
6 Plaintiffs

7 vs.

8  
9 JETBLUE AIRWAYS CORPORATION, et al,  
10 Defendants

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12  
13 For Hearing Before:  
14 Judge William G. Young

15 Motion Hearing

16  
17 United States District Court  
18 District of Massachusetts (Boston)  
19 One Courthouse Way  
20 Boston, Massachusetts 02210  
21 Wednesday, October 4, 2023

22 \*\*\*\*\*

23 REPORTER: RICHARD H. ROMANOW, RPR  
24 Official Court Reporter  
25 United States District Court  
One Courthouse Way, Room 5510, Boston, MA 02210  
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## A P P E A R A N C E S

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1 P R O C E E D I N G S

2 (Begins, 2:20 p.m.)

3 THE CLERK: Now hearing Civil Matter 23-10678,  
4 Garavanian versus JetBlue Airways.

5 THE COURT: Would counsel introduce themselves.

6 MR. ALIOTO: Good afternoon, your Honor, Joseph M.  
7 Alioto, Jr. on behalf of the plaintiffs. I'm  
8 accompanied by my distinguished co-counsel Joseph M.  
9 Alioto, Senior. Also Greg Herrman from the Larson Law  
10 Firm. And, your Honor, I'd like to introduce to you the  
11 named plaintiff in this case, Mr. Gabriel Garavanian.

12 THE COURT: Good afternoon to all of you.

13 MR. GLASS: Good afternoon, your Honor, Ethan  
14 Glass on behalf of JetBlue, and with me is my colleague,  
15 Beth Wright.

16 MR. COHEN: Good afternoon, your Honor, Jay Cohen  
17 on behalf of defendant Spirit, with my colleague, Andrew  
18 Finch.

19 THE COURT: And good afternoon to you.

20 There's three motions. The first motion is the,  
21 um, JetBlue's motion for summary judgment on the ground  
22 that the plaintiffs do not have Article III standing,  
23 and I will take that up first. If we get by that, we've  
24 got the plaintiffs' motions for summary judgment.  
25 However that's resolved or taken under advisement, we

1 have JetBlue's motion for sanctions if they're still  
2 requesting that. That's the order in which we'll go.

3 All right. The motion, um -- I think this is the  
4 best way to tee it up. As I've prepared for this, I  
5 think there's much to be said for JetBlue's motion that  
6 your clients, Mr. Garavanian and the others, really  
7 don't have Article III standing here, under **TransUnion**,  
8 under **Valley Forge**, because the injury that you've  
9 alleged is common to really all Americans. I'll hear  
10 you.

11 MR. ALIOTO: Thank you, your Honor. Let me begin  
12 by saying that at trial, in order for the plaintiffs to  
13 win an injunction, they will be required to show that  
14 there is a significant threat of injury, and the reason  
15 that that's important is because if they can show a  
16 significant threat in the future to a merger that  
17 violates Section 7, that is enough, in and of itself, to  
18 win an injunction. The reason I bring it up is because  
19 it's important to recognize that all that's required is  
20 a threat, it needs to be a significant threat, but it's  
21 a threat.

22 THE COURT: It needs to be particularized, doesn't  
23 it?

24 MR. ALIOTO: It does indeed. And because it's a  
25 threat, there's no requirement that the plaintiffs show

1 that actual damage will occur in the future. Of course  
2 it would be impossible to do that in any event.

3 Now on this motion for summary judgment, the question is  
4 whether or not there is a factual dispute as to whether  
5 the plaintiffs are threatened with harm? Now here's why  
6 the plaintiffs are threatened with harm.

7 Every one of the plaintiffs, the 24 plaintiffs in this  
8 case, fly the routes that will be impacted by this  
9 merger. There are 24 plaintiffs, there are  
10 approximately 600 or 700 routes that will be impacted by  
11 this merger, and that is a number that was derived from  
12 the plaintiffs' expert, who we intend to put on the  
13 stand at trial.

14 Now of these 700 routes, about half of those, roughly  
15 300 of those routes, are direct head-to-head competition  
16 routes where Spirit and JetBlue compete head to head and  
17 they're --

18 THE COURT: The record as I see it, after they've  
19 done discovery here, is that none of your clients have  
20 any plans to fly Spirit.

21 MR. ALIOTO: Well, your Honor, um, first of all,  
22 they do have plans to fly Spirit, there are 18  
23 plaintiffs that we've identified in our opposition brief  
24 who have plans and fly Spirit regularly.

25 THE COURT: They didn't on deposition?

1 MR. ALIOTO: Yes, they did, your Honor. I'll give  
2 you one example. Here is Mr. Garavanian who's here in  
3 the courtroom, he lives in Boston, flies down to Myrtle  
4 Beach 3 or 4 times every year, and he owns property down  
5 in Myrtle Breach. He actually travels to Myrtle Beach  
6 from Boston so frequently that he has a part-time job in  
7 Myrtle Beach. He flies Spirit every single time. Now  
8 just this morning Mr. Garavanian flew here to Boston to  
9 attend this hearing flying Spirit.

10 Now the deposition testimony of Mr. Garavanian was  
11 that he flies Spirit a lot obviously. This is his quote  
12 and it's in -- I believe it's Paragraph 98 and 99 of our  
13 separate statement of material facts, where  
14 Mr. Garavanian stated in deposition, "I fly Spirit quite  
15 a lot, obviously."

16 Now the defendants asked him during the  
17 deposition, "Do you have any booked flights on Spirit as  
18 of this moment?" which would have been sometime in June,  
19 and he said, "No, I do not, I don't have a booked  
20 flight." But he travels back and forth from Boston to  
21 Florida so often that it's clear and plain that he will  
22 continue to do that, and that's a fact, as demonstrated  
23 by this morning, that's what he does, he practically  
24 commutes down to Myrtle Beach from Boston.

25 So the idea, your Honor -- and I'll give you an

1 example of this. I had no plans to fly at about  
2 September 11 or so, just a couple of weeks ago, I had no  
3 plans to fly anywhere. But your Honor issued an order  
4 setting this hearing for October 4 and the very next day  
5 I suddenly now have an intention that I'd be flying to  
6 Boston. I still didn't have a flight booked until about  
7 a week ago.

8 What I'm getting at is, just because there are  
9 questions asked -- and the defendants outlined this in  
10 their own reply brief, just because there are questions  
11 asked at deposition, "Do you have a booked flight?" does  
12 not mean that these plaintiffs don't repeatedly and fly  
13 these routes regularly. There's a lot of examples of  
14 these that are provided for in Paragraphs 39 through 194  
15 of the separate statement.

16 THE COURT: Thank you.

17 MR. ALIOTO: So I dispute the idea that these  
18 plaintiffs are not going to suffer imminent harm as a  
19 result of this merger.

20 Now I've cited some case law where "imminence" is  
21 a, I believe the term is a "flexible concept," and the  
22 purpose of that being flexible is to ensure that there's  
23 Article III standing, but it's not so remote that the  
24 Court doesn't have jurisdiction based on the Article III  
25 standing. This is not that situation. Every plaintiff

1 in this case flies or has flown in the recent past or  
2 has indicated an intention to fly on the -- on one or  
3 more of the 700 routes that we've identified.

4 THE COURT: An intention to fly on one or more of  
5 700 routes.

6 MR. ALIOTO: Yes.

7 Now let me break this down, if I might, unless the  
8 Court has another question about this, otherwise I'll --  
9 let me break it down for the Court.

10 Of those 24, approximately 10 of them fly routes  
11 that are so -- will be so highly concentrated after this  
12 merger that that concentration level, in and of itself,  
13 is sufficient to presume the merger is unlawful. That  
14 means that those folks, regardless of what airplane they  
15 fly, if they fly those routes, because of that  
16 concentration, that is going to destroy competition in  
17 that market and increase prices, reduce availability,  
18 reduce choice, for every consumer regardless of what  
19 airline they fly.

20 Now an additional 19 of the plaintiffs fly what we  
21 or our expert have defined as the "Spirit-only routes."  
22 This is important, this is one of the routes that I'm  
23 talking about for Mr. Garavanian. The "Spirit-only"  
24 route refers to a route where Spirit flies on the route  
25 and the only other airlines on the route are large



1 legacy carriers, like United or Delta or American  
2 Airlines, and there's no other ultra low-cost carrier to  
3 discipline prices or to keep prices down. As a result,  
4 Spirit plays a very important role in these particular  
5 markets. The elimination of Spirit from these markets  
6 will increase prices of every airline in that market by  
7 a significant percentage, which I've included in my  
8 brief which I will not say in open court, but it's a  
9 significant percentage of increase in prices of every  
10 flight within that route.

11 THE COURT: Thank you.

12 All right, what do you say?

13 MR. GLASS: Good afternoon, your Honor, Ethan  
14 Glass on behalf of JetBlue.

15 Your Honor had it exactly right. The plaintiffs  
16 are saying that literally every single person in the  
17 United States would have standing to --

18 THE COURT: No, but he answered that, you see? I  
19 do start off -- that's the dialogue, and he has -- we've  
20 got Mr. Garavanian here, he commutes on Spirit.

21 MR. GLASS: Even Mr. Garavanian. So that is the  
22 only person who even comes close. And you heard from  
23 counsel, 700 routes.

24 THE COURT: He only needs 1.

25 MR. GLASS: Well -- but Mr. Garavanian does not

1 have standing, he does not have a concrete,  
2 particularized, actual, and imminent injury. And  
3 standing's hard, as your Honor knows, particularly for  
4 injunctive relief, standing is incredibly hard. And  
5 your Honor cited 2 of the 3 cases that I think make this  
6 so easy.

7 One is **Valley Forge**. And the Court -- the Supreme  
8 Court in **Valley Forge** even said, and I'm quoting, that  
9 "The assumption that if respondents have no standing to  
10 sue, no one would have standing, is not a reason to find  
11 standing." And so even where the Court finding no  
12 standing would result in no one having standing, that is  
13 still sufficient to dismiss a case.

14 THE COURT: I've read the cases, most of the  
15 cases.

16 MR. GLASS: And here we have the United States,  
17 which is bringing the same case seeking the same relief,  
18 that is going to protect Mr. Garavanian and anybody like  
19 him if they prevail.

20 Second, your Honor, the cases in both **TransUnion**,  
21 and I'll also add **Clapper**, had very similar situations.  
22 **TransUnion**, as your Honor will recall, were credit  
23 files, those credit files had errors in there that were  
24 produced, and the Supreme Court made a distinction, the  
25 people who brought a case based on past damages had

1 standing, but the injunctive relief the Supreme Court  
2 said there's no standing. And that's for the same  
3 reasons why there's no standing here, which is that some  
4 expectation that somewhere down the line something may  
5 harm you is not enough to get federal court  
6 jurisdiction.

7 I mean **Clapper**, it was the same. It was, as your  
8 Honor might recall, that surveillance statute that was  
9 challenged. It went up to the Supreme Court. And the  
10 Supreme Court noted that the case was brought on the day  
11 the surveillance statute became effective, and nobody  
12 had sufficient concrete particulars, actual imminent  
13 standing, um, harm, to bring a case in the United States  
14 federal court.

15 This case was brought before the Department of  
16 Justice case. This is a classic example where the  
17 plaintiffs cannot articulate how they will be injured in  
18 a concrete, particularized, and imminent way, and that's  
19 why this case should be dismissed and left for the  
20 Department of Justice, which represents the people of  
21 the United States, to litigate this matter.

22 THE COURT: All right. Here's what we're going to  
23 do.

24 I'm taking the matter under advisement. I will  
25 tell you, I'm disposed to grant the motion for summary

1 judgment, but the argument of counsel has given me pause  
2 at least as to some of these plaintiffs, and I need to  
3 reflect on that. So I try to be transparent and I am  
4 taking it under advisement.

5 It's appropriate therefore -- of course I've got  
6 to take now the motion, their motion for summary  
7 judgment under advisement as well, and, um, you can be  
8 sure that I will, but I'm going to hear the Garavanian  
9 plaintiffs. And so let's turn to that motion.

10 How -- how can you get summary judgment on this  
11 complex antitrust case in light of the Supreme Court's  
12 jurisprudence in **Reeves vs. Sanderson Plumbing**, you bear  
13 the burden of proof? On summary judgment I have to take  
14 everything against you and they don't admit that they  
15 violate the law. I'll hear you.

16 MR. ALIOTO: Your Honor, I must disclose to you  
17 that we prepared and spent a large amount of time  
18 preparing a summary judgment that we had every intention  
19 of filing. This motion was oversized and it included  
20 material that was to be filed under seal or to be  
21 impounded. We sought leave of court to file an  
22 oversized brief and we sought leave of court to file the  
23 motion under seal and the Court denied those motions.  
24 As a result, we did not file our motion for summary  
25 judgment.

1           Now having said that, I will tell you, and as I  
2           mentioned in the opposition brief to the defendants'  
3           motion for summary judgment, that the evidence in this  
4           case is very -- this is a very specific and unusual  
5           merger case for the strength of the direct evidence of  
6           anticompetitive effects. I'm not going to talk about  
7           the specific details of the evidence --

8           THE COURT: Well if there's no motion before me,  
9           I'm not reaching out for it.

10          (Laughter.)

11          MR. ALIOTO: If the Court would like, we would be  
12          more than happy to refile that motion.

13          THE COURT: I'm not inviting it nor accusing it,  
14          I'm taking the matter I have under advisement.

15          There's the motion for sanctions. Um, I've  
16          determined -- and I don't intend to hold a hearing on  
17          this, but I've determined that the two cases will not be  
18          consolidated for trial. That being so and having  
19          decided to go forward on the case of the Department of  
20          Justice first, it seems to me we don't really need to  
21          pursue the motions for sanctions, do we?

22          (Laughter.)

23          MR. GLASS: Your Honor, Ethan Glass for JetBlue.  
24          We do not.

25          THE COURT: Thank you.

1 All right, I'll take the matter under advisement.

2 We'll stand in recess.

3 (Ends, 2:35 p.m.)

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## C E R T I F I C A T E

I, RICHARD H. ROMANOW, OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER,  
do hereby certify that the foregoing record is a true  
and accurate transcription of my stenographic notes  
before Judge William G. Young, on Wednesday, October 4,  
2023, to the best of my skill and ability.

/s/ Richard H. Romanow 10-18-23

\_\_\_\_\_  
RICHARD H. ROMANOW      Date